

MID-MARKET INVESTMENT BANKING

April 2024 M&A Dashboard



April 2024 M&A Trends

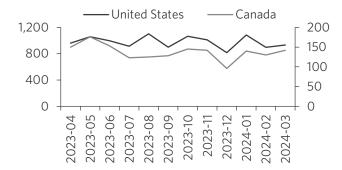
March witnessed a continued resilience of the U.S. economy as first-quarter US GDP estimates were tracking at an above-trend 3% (quarter over quarter, annualised) and the Fed maintained its target rate range unchanged at 5.25%-5.50%. Similarly, the Bank of Canada held its target for the overnight rate at 5.0%. Meanwhile, M&A transaction volume in the U.S. and Canada slightly increased but remain below the monthly average transaction volume for 2023. In Canada, on an annualized basis, information technology and real estate are the two sectors with the sharpest transaction volume declines of 18% and 19%, respectively, compared to an overall decline in volume of 11.2% for the overall market. Financials, energy and communication services continue to demonstrate relative strength on an annualized basis. In our own experience, while we see transactions taking longer to close and more cautious buyers, we continue to see strong valuations and significant interest for businesses in sectors with tailwinds.

Quarterly valuation and leverage analysis

Valuations on deals completed in Q4 2023 had an average TEV/EBITDA multiple of 7.5x, maintaining the same average recorded in Q3 2023 and in line with the last eight quarters' average multiple of 7.4x. The valuation multiples were largely supported by deals with a TEV of \$50M to \$250M.

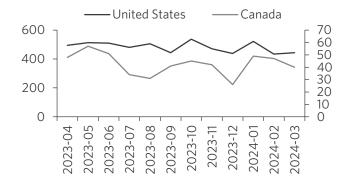
Meanwhile, total debt/EBITDA on platform deals decreased to an average of 3.3x, with senior leverage decreasing to 2.2x and subordinated debt increasing to 1.1x. The decrease in leverage is largely driven by deals with a TEV of \$10M to \$100M which rely more heavily on subordinated debt financing. However, beyond the reported relative stability in leverage multiples, the more cautious lending environment continues to affect most transactions.

M&A Volume - US & CA



Source: CapitalIQ.

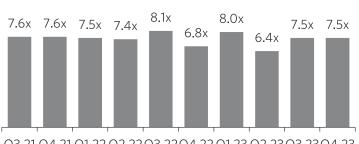
Private Equity M&A Volume - US & CA



Source: CapitalIQ.

Mid-Market M&A Multiples - US & CA

US & Canada private equity transactions \$10-\$250M

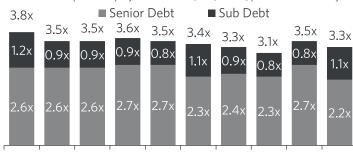


Q3 21 Q4 21 Q1 22 Q2 22 Q3 22 Q4 22 Q1 23 Q2 23 Q3 23 Q4 23

Source: GF Data.

Mid-Market M&A Leverage - US & CA

US & Canada private equity transactions \$10-\$250M, platforms deals only



Q3 21 Q4 21 Q1 22 Q2 22 Q3 22 Q4 22 Q1 23 Q2 23 Q3 23 Q4 23

Source: GF Data.

Canadian M&A activity by sector - notable transactions

Sector	Percent (%) of M&A volume	Acquirer	Target	Target description
Materials	March 2024 21% Last twelve months 22%	Alamos Gold Inc	ARGONAUT GOLD	Produces and sells gold
Industrials	18% 19%	NORS	GREAT WEST EQUIPMENT "SERVICE FIRST"	Distributes construction equipment
Real Estate	7%	CANADIAN APARTMENT PROPERTIES - REIT	Commercial property	Comprises a commercial real estate property
Health Care	10%	(h) Telix	artms	Develops diagnostic imaging products
Information Technology	9% 12%	Battery	truecontext FORMERLY PRONTOFORMS	Develops mobile business solutions
Communication Services	8% 6%	KKR	mdf commerce	Provides SaaS solutions
Financials	9%	HUB	Zavitz INSURANCE & WEALTH	Provides insurance broker services
Energy	7% 6%	Clear North	SUMMERLAND ENERGY Inc.	Produces oil and gas
Consumer Discretionary	6% 7%	FASHIONPHILE	Assets of two authenticators	Distributes authenticated pre- owned luxury vintage
Consumer Staples	2% 4%	Millborn	UNION FORAGE	Provides agricultural products and services
Utilities	1% 1%	Z SOLARBANK	SOLAR ROW-THROUGH FUNDS	Operates solar power generation projects

Source: CapitalIQ.

About us

CIBC Mid-Market Investment Banking is a leading M&A advisor, providing services to private companies:

- Divestitures
- Acquisitions and management buyouts
- Raising equity capital and securing debt financing

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